

What is claimed is:

1. An object handling apparatus for handling an object to transfer the object from a first place to a second place with a predetermined position/orientation, said apparatus comprising:

a robot having a robot hand for holding the object;

detecting means for detecting position/orientation of the object held by the robot hand relative to the robot hand; and

compensating means for compensating position/orientation of the robot hand for transferring the object to the second place based on the position/orientation of the object relative to the robot hand detected by said detecting means.

2. An object handling apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the object is transferred to a jig of a machine tool at the second place.

3. An object handling apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said robot hand has fingers driven by one or more servomotors.

4. An object handling apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said robot hand holds the object by positioning of the fingers by the one or more servomotors in accordance with a shape of the object.

5. An object handling apparatus according to claim 3, wherein command torques to the one or more servomotors for driving the fingers of said robot hand are altered in accordance with characteristics of the object.

6. An object handling apparatus according to claim 3, wherein said one or more servomotors for driving the fingers of said robot hand are controlled by a controller of said robot.

7. An object handling apparatus for handling an object to transfer the object from a first place to a second place with predetermined position/orientation, said apparatus comprising:

a robot having a robot hand for holding the object;

first detecting means for detecting a position of the object supplied to the first place;

control means for moving the robot hand to a holding position for holding the object using the detected position of the object detected by said first detecting means and for controlling the robot hand to hold the object at the holding position;

second detecting means for detecting position/orientation of the object held by the robot hand relative to the robot hand;

moving means for moving said robot hand or said second detecting means such that said robot hand holding the object has a predetermined detecting position/orientation relative to said second detecting means; and

compensating means for compensating position/orientation of the robot hand predetermined for transferring the object to the second place based on the position/orientation of the object held by the robot hand relative to the robot hand detected by said second detecting means.

8. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said first detecting means comprises a two-dimensional visual sensor.

9. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said first detecting means comprises a three-dimensional visual sensor.

10. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said second detecting means comprises a two-dimensional visual sensor.

11. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said second detecting means comprises a three-dimensional visual sensor.

12. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said first detecting means functions as said second detecting means.

13. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said moving means comprises an additional robot to which said second detecting means is attached.

14. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the object is transferred to a jig of a machine tool at the second place.

15. An object handling apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said robot hand has fingers driven by one or more servomotors.

16. An object handling apparatus according to claim 15, wherein said robot hand holds the object by positioning of the fingers by the one or more servomotors in accordance with a shape of the object.

17. An object handling apparatus according to claim 15, wherein command torques to the one or more servomotors for driving the fingers of said robot hand are altered in accordance with characteristics of the object.

18. An object handling apparatus according to claim 15, wherein said one or more servomotors for driving the fingers of said robot hand are controlled by a controller of said robot.